

## Strategies For a Happy and Healthy Holiday Season

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## Presented By



**NEII** An EHHD Wellness Program

## Today We Will Cover...

- The "Do's and Dont's" of a healthy holiday season
- Strategies to reach and maintain good health
- Safety tips for the holidays
- Healthy substitutes





## Did You Know...

- What is the average weight gain for Americans between Thanksgiving and New Years?
  - For someone of a "healthy" weight? 1 pound
  - For someone already overweight? 5 pounds
- Which has more calories (foods in red have more calories and fat)
  - 8 oz. Egg Nog vs. tall **Starbucks mocha latte with whole milk**
  - **Prime rib** vs. Cornish Hen
  - Red wine vs. Champagne
  - Guacamole vs. Ranch Dressing
  - 1 stuffed mushroom vs. 1 large shrimp with cocktail sauce





## Why Does It Matter?

- Most people don't lose the weight they gain over the holidays
- An imbalanced diet can lead to
  - Decreased energy levels
  - Depressed mood
  - Interrupted sleep
  - Weight gain
- Adapt new healthy behaviors that last longer than the holidays
- Mindless holiday habits can be very difficult to break
- Small choices add up over time





## Natural Appetite Suppressants

#### Mineral Rich Sweeteners

• Fresh fruit, maple syrup, honey, 70% dark chocolate

#### High Fiber Carbohydrates

• Sweet potatoes, vegetables, whole grains, beans

#### Mindful Drinking

 2:1 rule, fill up on water, avoid sweet mixers, don't drink alcohol hours before bed

#### Fresh is Best

Don't Underestimate: sleep, exercise, and stress managemer



## Limit Appetite Stimulants

- "Refined" Sugar: Candies, baked goods, milk chocolate, etc.
- "White" Starches: White potatoes/bread/rice/crackers/biscuits, etc.
- Alcohol or Other Liquid Calories
- Fried Foods: Foods containing the words "crispy," "golden," or "battered"
- Salty Foods: >200 mg salt on label, chips, packaged snack food, pre made dishes, frozen/canned foods, fried foods
- **Other:** Artificial sweeteners, lack of sleep, skipping meals, mineral deficiencies, "trigger" situations, social gatherings









#### Example of Appetite Suppressants vs. Appetite Stimulants

- Fresh steamed green beans vs. high salt green bean casserole made with white flour
- Dark chocolate dip with fresh fruit vs. cupcakes
- Hummus or Guacamole and veggies vs. pretzels and dip
- Homemade stuffing vs. boxed stuffing
- Baked sweet potatoes vs. mashed white potatoes (no fiber)
- Fresh citrus and seltzer spritzer vs. cocktails







#### Minimize Your Liquid Sugar Intake

- Juice and alcohol are stored as fat
- Sugar can suppress immunity
- Liquid calories decrease bulk in GI tract→ lead to increased hunger
- · Choose a "mocktail" vs. a cocktail
- Strategies if you are going to have a drink
  - 2:1 Rule
  - · Choose clear liquors and mix with club soda and citrus
  - Avoid drinking 3 hours before bed
  - Always drink with food- protein and complex carb







#### Try and Consume Protein at Each Meal/Snack

- Protein promotes satiety
- Leads to less food cravings
- Examples of protein:
  - Fish/seafood
  - Legumes/Beans
  - Red meat: steak, ground beef
  - Milk, kefir, or yogurt
  - White meat: chicken, turkey, pork
  - Eggs
  - Nuts and seeds

Try keeping a serving of nuts at your desk for when you are hungry but can't get away.







#### Don't Let Yourself Get "Overly Hungry"

- · Low blood sugar leads to excessive sugar and carb intake
- Have a snack before a gathering
  - Smoothie
  - Protein bar
  - Fruits and veggies
  - Small salad with chicken
- Have healthy snacks on hand
- Honor the hunger scale





## Keep Healthy Snacks at the Ready

- Green veggies, carrots, beets, etc.
- Berries, lemon, grapefruits, kiwis, pomegranates
- Easy to pack and easy to eat: apples oranges, and bananas.
- Healthy Green Smoothies

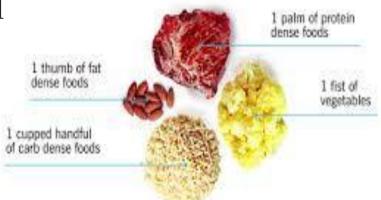




#### Don't Ignore The "Everyday Basics"

#### Portions

- Protein: Size of your palm
- Fruits and veggies: 1-2 cups per meal
- Grains/starchy veggies: <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> cup
- Fat: 1 Tbsp



• If still hungry: wait 15 min then go back for protein/veggies



## Healthier Party Habits

- Offer to bring a food and bring something healthy
- Fill up on "bulk foods" first
  - Eat 1-2 servings of veggies before the rest of the meal
  - Go immediately for the veggies or protein
- Stand away from the food table/buffet
  - Only go back to table once
  - Usually a small portion satisfies a craving
  - Have water between helpings to keep you full
- Engage in a "non food" activities
- Use a small plates. Some studies have shown that a larger plate will results in more calories consumed.







#### Healthy Substitutes for Favorite Recipes Cauliflower

Nutritional benefits of cauliflower 1 cup(raw) portion contains approximately: 24 calories 2g protein 3.5g carbohydrates 1.4g fiber 0.3g fat 202mg potassium 14mg calcium 44mcg folate 45mg vit C Also: A source of antioxidants Cauliflower is a <u>heart-friendly</u> vegetable thanks to a plant compound called sulforaphane

Source: BBC Good Food



#### Healthy Substitutes for Favorite Recipes: Applesauce

**Health Benefits** 

In 1 cup of unsweetened applesauce, you'll find the following nutrients:

- Calories: 103.
- Protein: 0.4 grams.
- Fat: 0.2 grams.
- Carbohydrates: 27 grams.
- Fiber: 2.7 grams.
- Sugar: 23 grams.

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to reduce your risk of cancer, diabetes, and heart disease. Making fresh applesauce using the whole fruit, including the skin, helps to ensure that you get the most antioxidants possible.



#### Build a Better Recipe: Ingredient Substitutions

Instead of	Use
Regular ground beef	Ground turkey breast (breast meat only, lean,
or pork sausage	no skin)
Regular cheese	Fat-free or low-fat cheese (less than two grams
	of fat per ounce)
Sour cream	Low-fat or nonfat sour cream, or plain, nonfat
	yogurt (except for in baked goods – don't use
	nonfat sour cream, it makes it too watery)
Margarine, oil, or	Low-fat or fat-free margarine or vegetable oil
butter	spray; use nonstick pans
Chocolate	Cocoa powder plus a small amount of low-fat
	margarine (see cocoa powder box for guidelines)
Pork or bacon fat to	Small amount of trimmed pork loin chop, extra
season foods	lean trimmed ham, or turkey ham
Cream-based soup	Fat-free milk-based soups, mashed potato flakes,
	pureed carrots, or tofu for thickening agents
Evaporated milk	Evaporated skim milk
Whole egg	Two egg whites, ¼ cup egg substitute
Regular mayonnaise	Nonfat or low-fat mayonnaise or salad dressing,
or salad dressing	nonfat or low-fat plain yogurt
Whole milk or heavy	Skim, 1%, or canned skim milk
cream	

#### Tips for baked goods:

#### Don't:

- ✓ Use oil instead of butter
- ✓ Use diet, whipped, or tub margarine instead of regular butter

#### Instead:

- ✓ Try cutting the amount of margarine/butter by a third or a half
- Replace the margarine/butter with the same amount of unsweetened applesauce, pureed prunes, or mashed banana

Remember that these recipes may still be high in calories, so eat in moderation.

#### And Don't Forget Food

#### **Food Safety Tips**

- 1. Clean: The first rule of safe food preparation!
- 2. Separate:

Don't give bacteria a chance to spread!

3. Cook: Kill harmful bacteria!

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4. Chill:

**Refrigerate foods quickly!** 



## **Covid-19 Safety**

•Protect those not yet eligible for vaccination such as young children, get yourself and other eligible people around them vaccinated. **Including a booster!** 

•Wear well-fitting masks over your nose and mouth if you are in public indoor settings if you are not fully vaccinated.

- •Even those who are fully vaccinated should wear a mask in public indoor settings
- •Outdoors is safer than indoors.
- •Avoid crowded, poorly ventilated spaces.
- •If sick or have symptoms, don't host or attend gatherings



•Get <u>tested</u> if you have symptoms of COVID-19 or have a close contact with someone who has COVID-19.



## Covid-19 Safety continued

- Considering traveling for a holiday or event? Visit CDC's <u>Travel</u> page to help you decide what is best for you and your family. CDC still recommends delaying travel until you are <u>fully vaccinated</u>.
- If you are not fully vaccinated and must <u>travel</u>, follow CDC's <u>domestic travel</u> or <u>international</u> <u>travel</u> recommendations for unvaccinated people.
- If you will be traveling in a group or family with unvaccinated people, choose safer travel options.
- Everyone, even people who are fully vaccinated, is <u>required to</u> <u>wear a mask</u> on public transportation and follow <u>international</u> <u>travel recommendations</u>.



## Finally.....

- Take extra time to get places so you don't feel rushed.
- Take some time to remember the things for which you are grateful .
- Enjoy the holidays try not to just survive the holidays.



## Recipes

- <u>Moist Applesauce Bundt Cake</u>
- <u>Cauliflower "Mac"-N-Cheese</u>
- <u>Cauliflower "Potato" Salad</u>

#### Thank you for your time!

#### Happy Holidays! To receive credit for this presentation click <u>here</u>

